

Zoning in the Adirondack ParkLocal Land Use Controls & APA Act

APA Local Government Services

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Zoning in the Adirondack Park Goal(s)

Provide an overview of the intersection between the regional land use controls of the Adirondack Park Agency (APA) Act and the special considerations for local land use controls within the "Blueline"

- APA Regional Controls vs. Local Controls
 - Dispel Common APA Myths
- Appreciate Opportunities for Local Zoning



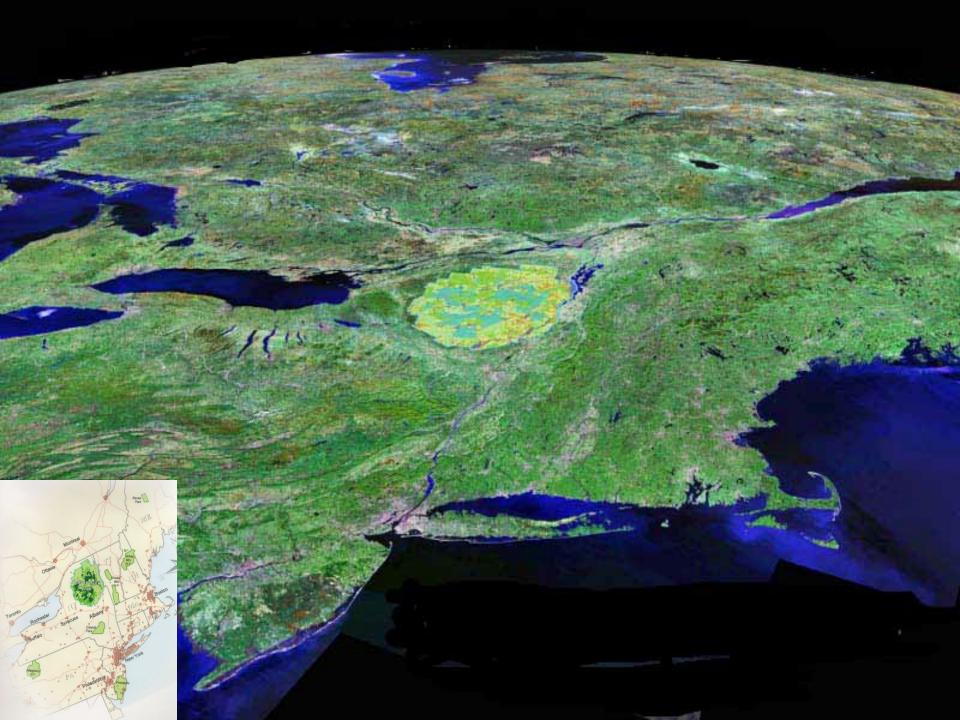
Zoning in the Adirondack Park - Outline

- Adirondack Park
- Adirondack Park Agency
 - Map & Plan
 - Jurisdictional Threshold vs. Standards
- Local Land Use Controls
 - Town/Village Zoning
 - Agency-approved Local Land Use Programs (ALLUPs)
- Key points/differences between APA & Local Controls
- Questions???



Adirondack Park





Adirondack Park





Adirondack Park





Adirondack Park Agency & APA Act



APA Background - Historical Context











APA Background

- The Adirondack Park Agency Act (APA Act)
 - Executive Law §§ 801 et seq.
 - Agency regulations: 9 NYCRR Parts 570-576; 579-588
- The Wild, Scenic and Recreational River System Act (Rivers Act)
 - Environmental Conservation Law §§ 15-2701 et seq.
 - Agency regulations: 9 NYCRR Part 577
- The Freshwater Wetlands Act (Wetlands Act)
 - Environmental Conservation Law §§ 24-0101 et seq.
 - Agency regulations: 9 NYCRR Part 578



APA Act – Basic Purpose

"To insure optimum overall conservation, protection, preservation, development and use of the unique scenic, aesthetic, wildlife, recreational, open space, historic, ecological, and natural resources of the Adirondack Park."

- APA Act §801



Rivers & Wetlands

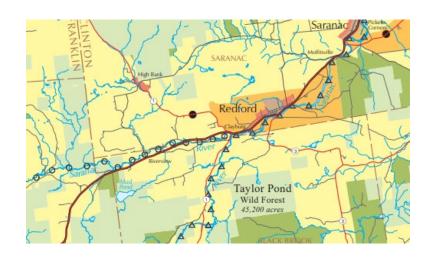
RIVER CORRIDORS

This is a supplement to the Citizen's Guide which provides basic information about Adirondack Park Agency regulations.

Many river corridors are subject to special protection under New York State's Wild, Scenic and Recreational Rivers System Act, which the Adirondack Park Agency implements on private lands in the Adirondack Park. The Adirondack Park Agency Act also establishes protections for certain river corridors.

For purposes of both laws, river corridors generally include the land within $\frac{1}{4}$ mile of the river.

THE WILD, SCENIC, AND RECREATIONAL RIVERS SYSTEM

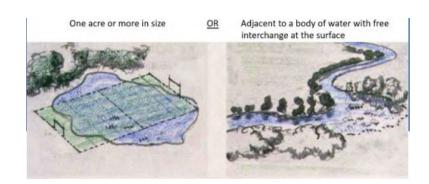


FRESHWATER WETLANDS

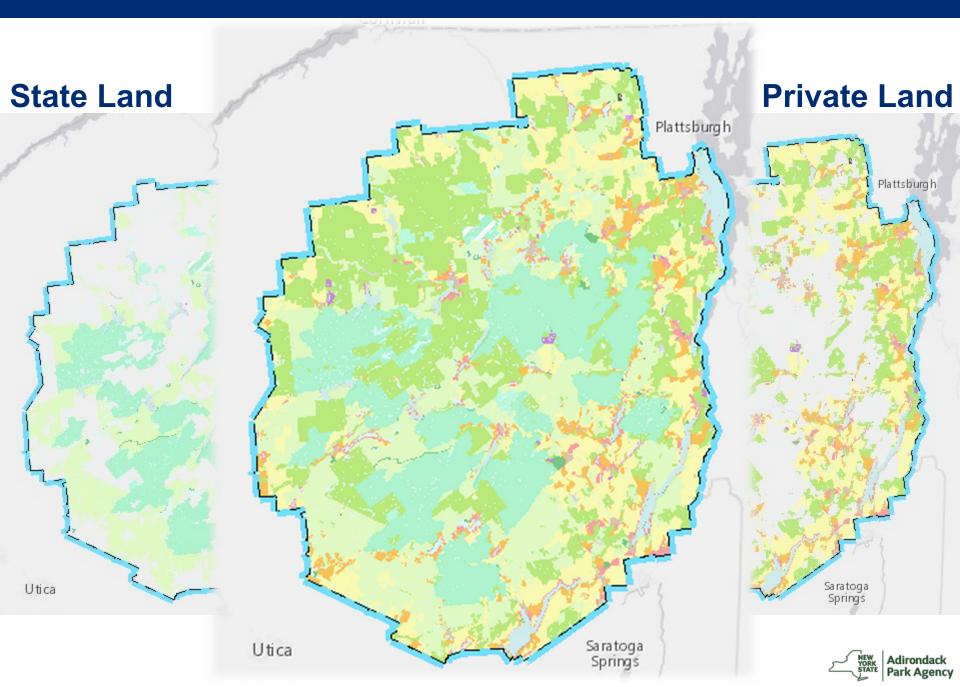
This is a supplement to the Citizen's Guide, which provides basic information about Adirondack Park Agency regulations.

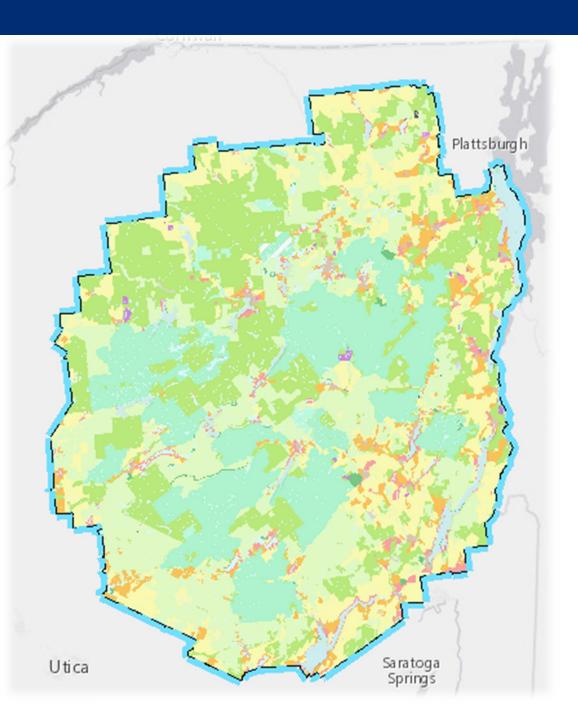
Regulated Wetlands

Defined in §802 of the Adirondack Park Agency Act, wetlands are "any land which is annually subject to periodic or continual inundation by water and commonly referred to as a bog, swamp or marsh which are either (a) one acre or more in size or (b) located adjacent to a body of water, including a permanent stream, with which there is free interchange of water at the surface, in which case there is no size limitation¹." Section 578.3 of the Agency's regulations provides additional wetland information, and the criteria for identifying wetland areas are provided in the New York State Wetland Delineation Manual (available at http://www.apa.nv.gov).









"Evolution" of The Map





Amending The Map

APPLICATION FOR AMENDMENT TO THE OFFICIAL ADIRONDACK PARK LAND USE AND DEVELOPMENT PLAN MAP

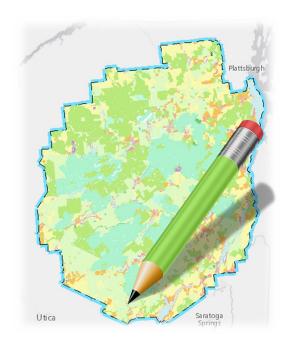
Pursuant to Section 805(2), Adirondack Park Agency Act Article 27, New York State Executive Law

INTRODUCTION

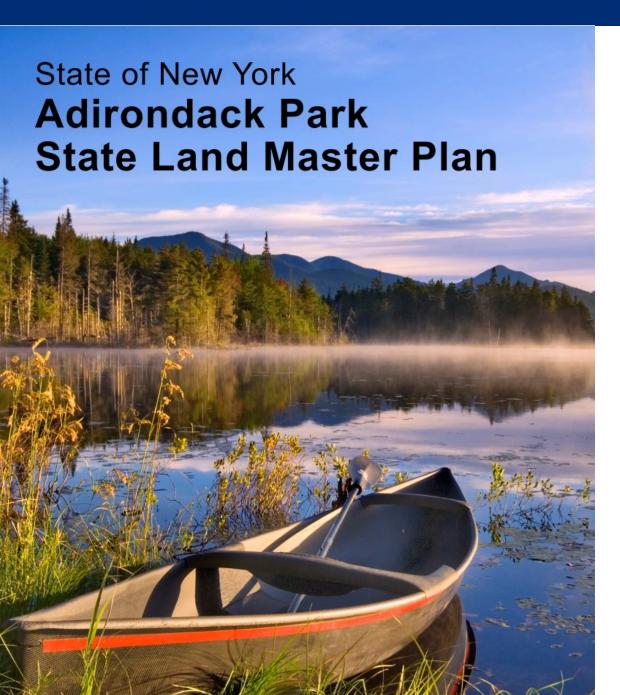
Private lands within the Adirondack Park are classified into six different land use areas by the Adirondack Park Land Use and Development Plan. These land use areas (Hamlet, Moderate Intensity Use, Low Intensity Use, Rural Use, Resource Management and Industrial Use) are shown on the Official Adirondack Park Land Use and Development Plan Map.

Section 805 of the Adirondack Park Agency Act and Part 583 of Agency regulations set forth criteria and procedures for amendment of the Official Map. In general, except for a "Technical" amendment, the Agency must find the amendment reflective of the legislative findings and purposes of the Adirondack Park Agency Act. The proposal must also be consistent with the Adirondack Park Land Use and Development Plan, the statutory character description, and the statement of purposes, policies, and objectives of the land use area to which amendment is sought. The Agency is required to consider the natural resources and open space qualities of the land in question, as well as public, economic, and other land use factors including any comprehensive master plan prepared by the town or village as may reflect the relative development amenability and limitations of those lands. The Agency must also amend the Map using the same type of "regional scale" boundaries (railroads, streams, Great Lot lines, etc.) used in its original preparation. A copy of the relevant parts of Section 805 of the Adirondack Park Agency Act is attached.

The Agency also refers to the "land use area determinants" used in making the original map, as presented in Appendix Q-8 of the Agency regulations.







State Land Classifications

Wilderness

Primitive

Canoe

Wild Forest

Intensive Use

Historic

State Administrative



Private Land Use Areas:

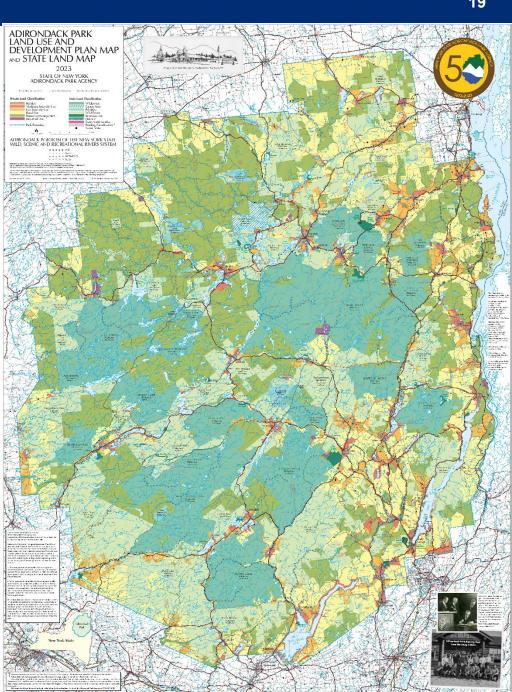
Hamlet

Moderate Intensity

Low Intensity

Resource Management

Industrial Use



Adirondack Park Land Use & Development Plan

1.3

APLUDP Overall Intensity Guidelines (OIGs) - noted in acres

Private Land Classification

Hamlet n/a

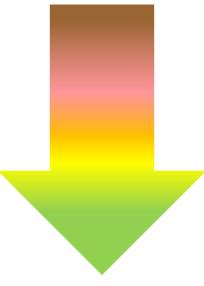
Moderate Intensity Use

3.2 Low Intensity Use

8.5 Rural Use

42.7 Resource Management More Restrictive

n/a Industrial Use Less Restrictive



Summary of APA Authority Over Land Use & Development & Subdivision



Chart Summarizes APA Jurisdiction

https://www.apa.ny.gov/Documents/Laws Regs/HotalingTable.htm

Includes

- Overall Intensity Guidelines (OIGs)
- Project Jurisdiction
 - ➤ Non-Jurisdictional (NJ)
 - Class A Projects
 - Class B Projects
 - Wetlands
 - > Rivers
- Shoreline Restrictions



APA Defined Terms

Informational List of Definitions used in the APA Act or Regulations

Consolidated List of APA Definitions & Miscellaneous Uses Compiled & Updated 2/2/2021

- '802 "Definitions" from the APA Act.
- *570.3 Definitions from the Regulations.
- *577.2 Definitions from the River Regs
- '578.3 Definitions in Wetlands Regs not included.

Standards listed in the Act or Reds

Undefined term that appears on the Compatible Use Lists in §805

REWORDED DEFINITION – intended to mean the same as Act/Reg definition but uses more understandable formatting/language

From the Summary of Adirondack Park Agency Authority Over Land Use 6 Development 6 Subdivisions aka 'MOHO' Chart

Adirondack park or park means land lying within the area described in subdivision one of section 9-0101 of the environmental conservation law including any future amendments thereto.

Adirondack Park local government review board or review board established in section eight hundred three-a.

Agency means the Adirondack park agency created by section eight hundred three of this article.

Agency member means an agency member or designee.

- 40 Accessory use means any use of a structure, lot or portion thereof that is customarily incidental and subordinate to and does not change the character of a principal land use or development, including in the case of residential structures, professional, commercial and artisan activities carried on by the residents of such structures.
- 40 Accessory structure means any structure or a portion of a main structure customarily incidental and subordinate to a principal land use or development and that customarily accompanies or is associated with such principal land use or development, including a guest cottage not for rent or hire that is incidental and subordinate to and associated with a single family dwelling.
- Agricultural service use means any milk processing plant, feed storage supply facility, farm machinery or equipment sales and service facility; storage and processing facility for fruits, vegetables and other agricultural products or similar use directly and customarily related to the supply and service of an agricultural use.

Informational List of Definitions used in the APA Act or Regulations

- or Agricultural use means any management of any land for agriculture; raising of cows, horses, pigs, poultry and other livestock, horticulture or orchards; including the sale of products grown or raised directly on such land, and including the construction, alteration or maintenance of fences, agricultural roads, agricultural drainage systems and farm ponds.
- agricultural use means any management of any land for agriculture; raising of cows, horses, pigs, poultry and other livestock; horticulture or orchards; including the sale of products grown or raised directly on such land, and including the construction, alteration or maintenance of fences, agricultural roads, agricultural drainage systems and farm ponds.
- os Agricultural use structure means any barn, stable, shed, silo, garage, fruit and vegetable stand or other building or structure directly and customarily associated with agriculture use.
- 08 Agricultural use structure means any barn, stable, shed, silo, garage, fruit and vegetable stand or other building or structure directly and customarily associated with agricultural use.

Approved local land use program means any local land use program approved by the agency under section eight hundred seven.

<u>Basal area</u> means the sum of the cross sectional areas, measured at 4.5 feet above ground, of all vegetation within a given area.

Bed and breakfast means a tourist accommodation located within a single family dwelling or multiple family dwelling.

Standards in §573.8(b)

A bed and breakfast shall be considered an accessory use and not a tourist accommodation if the following criteria are met:

- the guest rooms are located within a structure that has been used as a single family dwelling for a period of five years or more prior to conversion to a bed and breakfast;
- (2) the single family dwelling is the owner's primary residence and at least one bedroom is reserved for the owner's exclusive personal use;
- (3) no meals (except breakfast) are served to paying guests and no meals are served to the general public;
- (4) in a structure containing more than three existing bedrooms, no more than 50 percent of the bedrooms and no more than five bedrooms total are available for paying lodgers;
- (5) the use also meets all the criteria of accessory use as defined in 9 NYCRR 570.3(b), except that no accessory structure or guest cottage shall be used as a bed and breakfast:



Project Class: "NJ" "A" "B" "IC-B"

- NJ: Non-Jurisdictional to the Agency
 - No Agency approval required*
- A: Class A Regional Project
 - Agency permit required
- B: Class B Regional Project
 - Agency or Approved Program permit required
- IC-B: Incompatible B
 - Treated as Class B
- * Most projects in a Critical Environmental Area or affects/involves wetlands require a permit



IU

01	Single Family Dwelling	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	В	IC-B
02	Individual Mobile Home	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	В	IC-B
03	Residential Subdivisions	NJ: 2-99 lots A: ≥100 lots	NJ: 2-14 lots B: 2-14 lots if any shoreline lot is <25,000 sqft (0.57a) or <40,000 sqft (0.92a) for non- shoreline lots B: 15-74 lots B: If any lot d A: ≥ 75 lots	NJ: 2-9 lots B: 2-9 lots if any shoreline lot is <50,000 sqft (1.15a) or <120,000 sqft (2.75a) for non-shoreline lots B: 10-34 lots oes not meet the shore A: ≥ 35 lots	NJ: 2-4 lots B: 2-4 lots if any shoreline lot is <80,000 sqft (1.84a) or <320,000 sqft (7.35a) for non- shoreline lots B: 5-19 lots line lot widths A: ≥ 20 lots	A	IC-B
04	Mobile Home Court	NJ: <100 units A: ≥100 units	B: < 75 units A: ≥ 75 units	B: < 35 units A: ≥ 35 units	B: < 20 units A: ≥ 20 units	IC-B	IC-B
05	Multiple Family Dwelling	NJ: <100 units A: ≥100 units	B: < 75 units A: ≥ 75 units	B: < 35 units A: ≥ 35 units	B: < 20 units A: ≥ 20 units	IC-B	IC-B
06	Open Space Recreation	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
07	Agricultural Use	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
08	Agricultural Use Structure	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
09	Forestry Use	NJ	NJ A: if clearcut	NJ A: if clearcut	NJ A: if clearcut	NJ A: if clearcut	NJ
10	Forestry Use Structure	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	В	NJ
11	Hunting-Fishing Cabin, Private Club Structure	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ: < 500 sqft B: ≥ 500 sqft	NJ
12	Game Preserves & Private Parks	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	IC-B
13	Private Road	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
14	Cemetery	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	IC-B	IC-B
15	Private Sand & Gravel Extraction	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
16	Public Utility Use	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
17	Public or Semi-Public Building	NJ	В	В	В	IC-B	В
18	Municipal Road	NJ	В	В	В	В	В
19	Agricultural Service Use	NJ	B: < 10,000 sqft A: > 10,000 saft	B: < 5,000 sqft A: > 5,000 sqft	B: < 2,500 sqft A: > 2,500 sqft	A	В
20	Commercial Use	NJ	B: < 10,000 sqft A: ≥ 10,000 sqft	B: < 5,000 sqft A: ≥ 5,000 sqft	B: < 2,500 sqft A: ≥ 2,500 sqft	IC-B	В
21	Tourist Accommodation	NJ: < 100 units A: ≥ 100 units	В	В	A	IC-B	IC-B
22	Tourist Attraction	NJ	A	A	IC-B	IC-B	IC-B
23	Marinas, Boatyards & Boat Launching Sites	NJ	В	В	В	IC-B	IC-B

MIU

LIU

RU

RM

Use Type ↓

APA Land Use Area

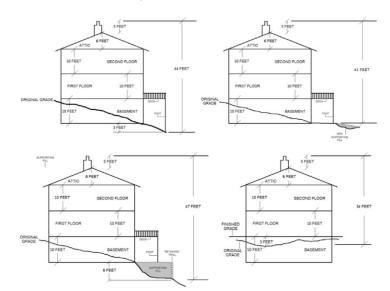
HA

APA

Jurisdictional Thresholds vs. Standards

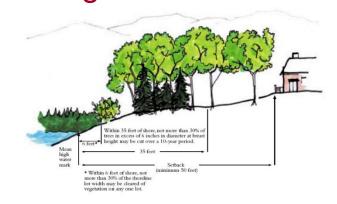
Jurisdictional Threshold

- Requires a Permit
 - Examples: Structures>40 ft, minimum lotsizes, within a CEA



Agency Standard

- Needs a Variance
 - Examples: Shoreline setbacks, shoreline lot widths, vegetative cutting





Prohibited Uses?

- APA Act does not categorically prohibit any use*
 - Agency must make finding for no *Undue Adverse Impact* in order to issue a permit

^{*} NYS Wild, Scenic & Recreational Rivers Act does have some prohibitions



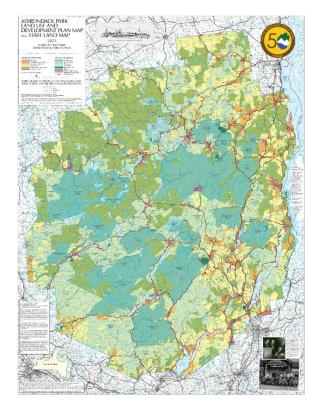
Have questions about subdividing or developing land in the Adirondack Park? Contact the New York State Adirondack Park Agency (518) 891-4050 www.apa.ny.gov **PO BOX 99** RAY BROOK, NY 12977

When in doubt seek us out!



Adirondack Park Agency







Development Considerations

- §805(4) 37 Development Considerations
 - Natural Resources
 - Water, Land, Air, etc.
 - Historic Site Considerations
 - Site Development Considerations
 - Slopes, Soils, etc.
 - Governmental Considerations
 - Governmental Review Considerations

<u>DAP-DevelopmentConsiderations (ny.gov)</u>



Development Considerations & SEQR

6 NYCRR §617.5(c) Type II

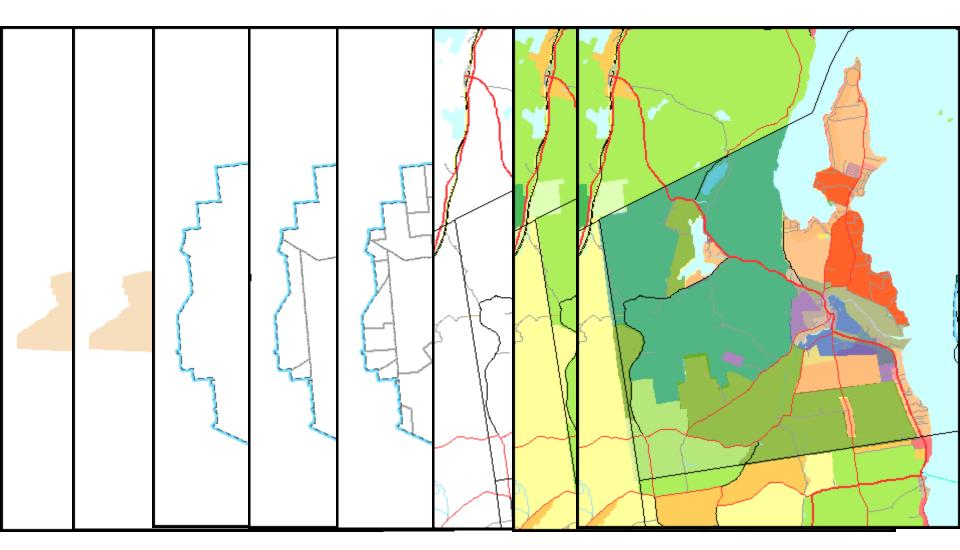
(45) actions subject to the class A or class B regional project jurisdiction of the Adirondack Park Agency or a local government pursuant to sections 807, 808 and 809 of the Executive Law, except class B regional projects subject to review by local government pursuant to section 807 of the Executive Law located within the Lake George Park as defined by subdivision one of section 43-0103 of the Environmental Conservation Law



Zoning Local Land Use Controls Overview



Layers of Land Use Controls





Types of Local Land Use Controls

- Nuisance
- Preservation
 - Historic or Open Space
- Sanitary
- Site Plan Review
- Subdivision
- Zoning



Zoning - Town Law §261

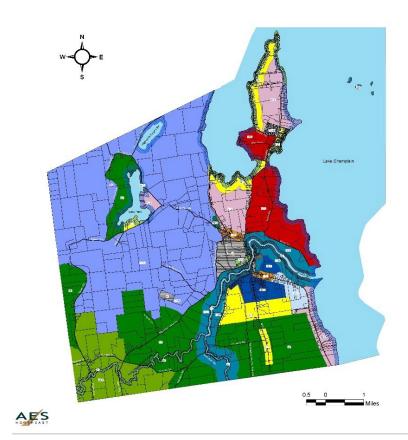
"For the purpose of promoting the health, safety, morals, or the general welfare of the community, the town board is hereby empowered by local law or ordinance to regulate and restrict the height, number of stories and size of buildings and other structures, the percentage of lot that may be occupied, the size of yards, courts, and other open spaces, the density of population, and the location and use of buildings, structures and land for trade, industry, residence or other purposes..."



Zoning Districts & Use/Dimensional Tables

Zoning District	Principal Permitted Uses	Special Uses	Area Regulations	
HC-1 - Highway	Commercial Use*	Auto sales, service, repair,	(ft. unless otherwise	
Commercial 1		or rental	noted)	
			Minimums	
		Educational Institutions	Lot Size	20,000 s.f.
				(40,000 s.f.
				for
	Manufactured home			nonresident
	000 (: 101 : *			ial)
	Office, professional & business*	Greenhouse	Lot Width	n/a
		Junkyard	Lot Frontage	n/a
	Restaurant*	Kennel	Front Yard	30
	Restaurant, Drive-in*	Major Home Occupation	Side Yard	15
	Retail store or shop*	Manufactured home park		(30 for
	Retail stand for farm crops	Manufactured home sales		nonresident
				ial)
		Multiple family dwelling	Rear Yard	25
	Seasonal dwelling		Maximums	
	Single family dwelling		Lot Coverage	30%
	Two family dwelling	Nursery		(80% for
		Passenger Station		nonresident
				ial)
	Tavern*	Public or Semi-Public	Building	35
		Buildings	Height	
	*Requires Site Plan Review	Public utility use	Building	2 1/2
			Stories	
		Tourist accommodations		

Zoning District	Principal Permitted Uses	Special Uses	Area Regulations	
HC-2 - Highway Commercial 2		Major Home Occupation	(ft. unless otherwise noted) Minimums	
	Retail store or shop*	Restaurant		
	Seasonal dwelling	Tourist accommodations	Lot Size	40,000 s.f.
	Single family dwelling		Lot Width ¹	
			Lot Frontage	n/a
	*Requires Site Plan Review		Front Yard	30 ¹
			Side Yard	30 ¹
			Rear Yard	20
			Maximums	
			Lot Coverage	30%
			Building	35
			Height	
			Building	2 1/2
			Stories	





Zoning Districts & Use/Dimensional Tables

Zoning District		Principal Permitted Uses	Special Uses	Area Regulations	
HC-1 - Highway		Commercial Use*	Auto sales, service, repair,	(ft. unless otherwise	
Commercial 1			or rental	noted)	
				Minin	nums
			Educational Institutions	Lot Size	20,000 s.f
					(40,000 s.f
					fo
		Manufactured home			nonresiden
					ial
		Office, professional & business*	Greenhouse	Lot Width	n/a

Notes:

- 1. Allowed in any district:
 - Accessory Uses and Accessory Structures (associated with an allowable use located on the same lot), including but not limited to boathouses, docks, guest cottages, minor home occupations, signs, and swimming pools.
 - c. Public Utility Use.
 - d. Private sand, gravel or topsoil extraction less than 50 cubic yards in a two year period.
 - e. Travel Trailers.
- Any use which is not listed as a Principal Permitted Use, use allowed by Site Plan Review, Special Use, or Accessory Use (see above) is prohibited in that zoning district. Any use that is not listed in any district is a prohibited use within the Town.
- Special Uses are those that require Special Use Review by the Town Planning Board and issuance of a Special Use Permit. See Article XIII for further information.
- See Articles IV through XIII and Article XV for other special regulations and additional dimensional requirements which may affect certain land use and development.

Soussian arrening	Tourist accommodure	Eoc Diec	10/000 0111
Single family dwelling		Lot Width ¹	
		Lot Frontage	n/a 30 ¹ 30 ¹
*Requires Site Plan Review		Front Yard	30 ¹
		Side Yard	30 ¹
		Rear Yard	20
		Maximums	
		Lot Coverage	30%
		Building	35
		Height	
		Building	2 1/2
		Stories	



Zoning & the APA Act

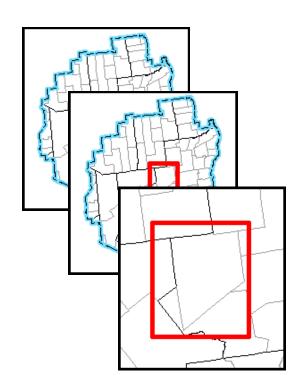
Local vs. Regional Land Use Controls



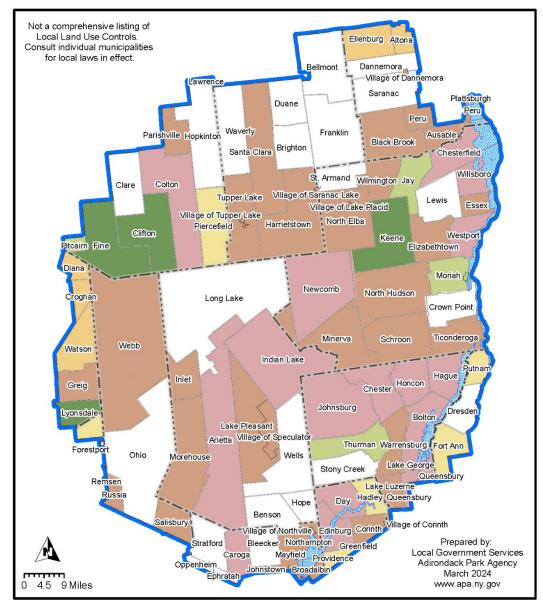
Reconciling APA Act & Municipal Law

Enabling Legislation

- APA
 - APA Act is a Regional Land UseLaw
- Towns & Villages
 - Operate under NYS Town Law (or Village Law)
 - Uniform Fire Prevention and Building Code
 (Uniform Code) and the State Energy
 Conservation Construction Code (Energy Code)







Local Land Use Controls in the Adirondack Park

Park Blueline
State Boundary
County Boundary
Town Boundary
Village Boundary

Local Land Use Controls

NO ALLUP, SD, SPR or Zoning

Site Plan Review
Subdivision Regulations

Subdivision & Site Plan Review

Zoning

Zoning & Subdivision

APA-Approved Local Land Use Program

<u>Villages*</u>

Corinth: Z & SD
Dannemora: Z & SD
Lake George: ALLUP
Lake Placid: Z & SD
Mayfield: Z
Northville: Z & SD
Saranac Lake: Z & SD
Speculator: Z & SD

Tupper Lake: Z & SD

Summary

101 Towns/Villages in the Park
62 have Zoning (Z, Z & SD or ALLUP)
18 with ALLUP
24 without Zoning, Subdivision,
Site Plan Review or an ALLUP

*ALLUP= APA-Approved Local Land Use Program; SD= Subdivision Regulations; SPR= Site Plan Review Only; Z= Zoning



Towns with Zoning & Subdivision

Include Local Land Use Controls and Standards in addition to APA Requirements

APA Jurisdiction:

APA Act

Rivers

Wetlands

Town Controls

Typically Include:

Uses



Lot Configuration

Roads (frontage & standards)

Historic Districts

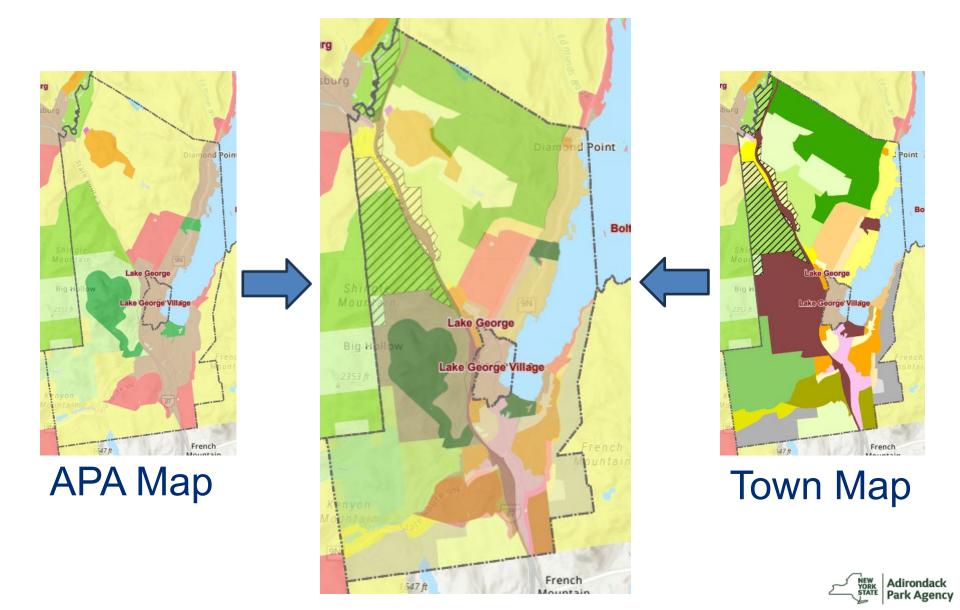
Hamlet (Uses & Density)

Design Standards

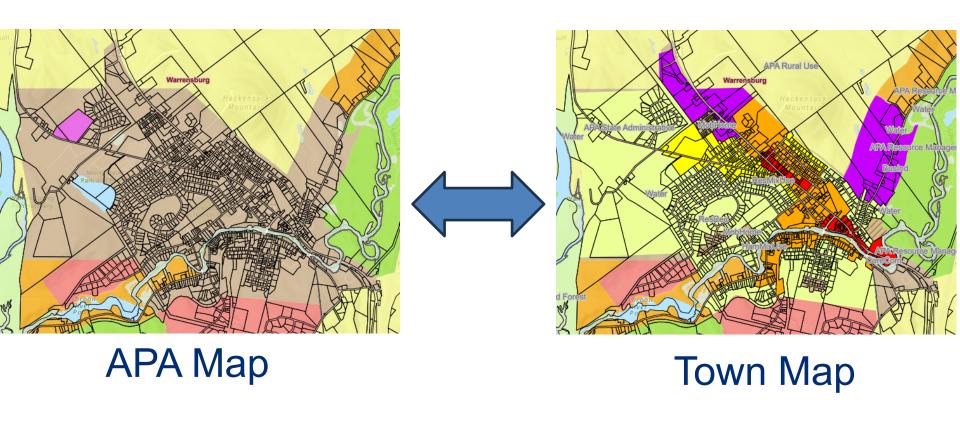
Nuisance



APA Land Use Areas vs. Zoning Districts



APA Land Use Areas vs. Zoning Districts

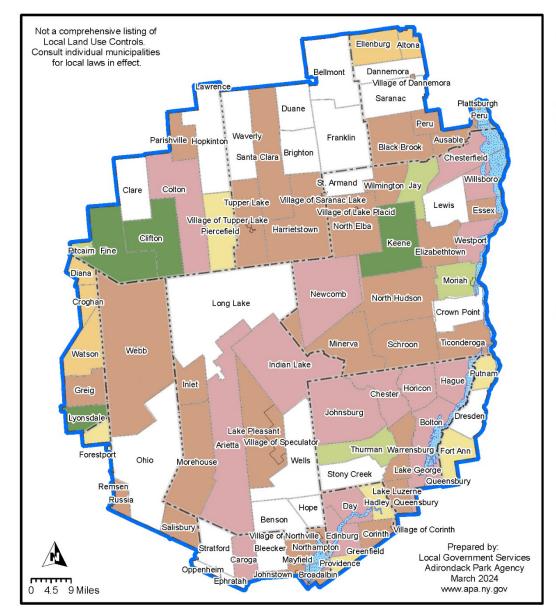




Zoning & the APA Act

Agency-Approved
Local Land Use Programs





Local Land Use Controls in the Adirondack Park

Park Blueline

State Boundary

--- County Boundary

---- Town Boundary

Village Boundary

Local Land Use Controls

NO ALLUP, SD, SPR or Zoning

Site Plan Review

Subdivision Regulations

Subdivision & Site Plan Review

Zoning

Zoning & Subdivision

APA-Approved Local Land Use Program

Villages*

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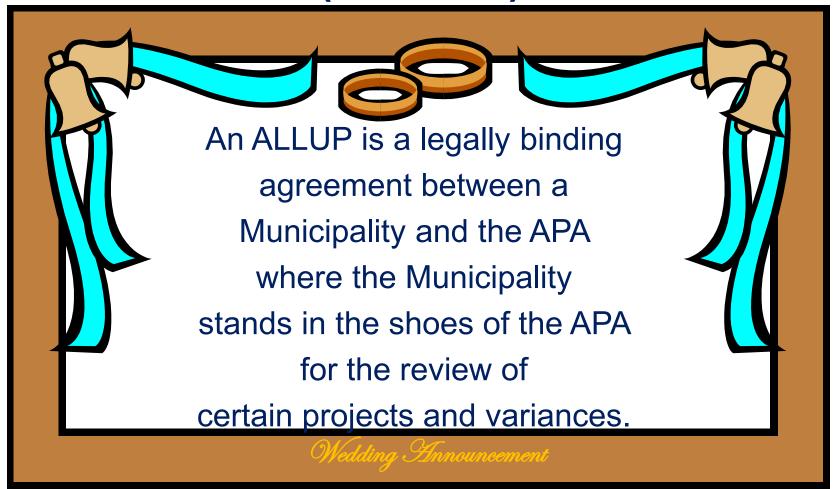
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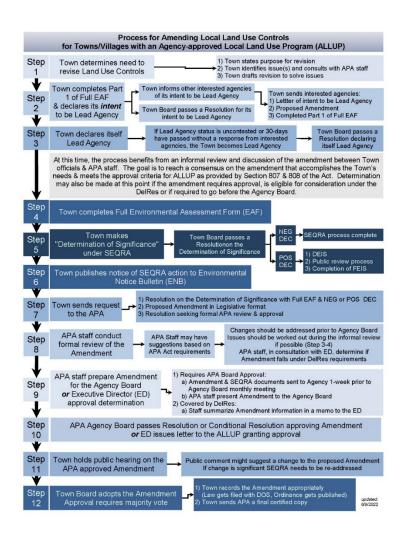


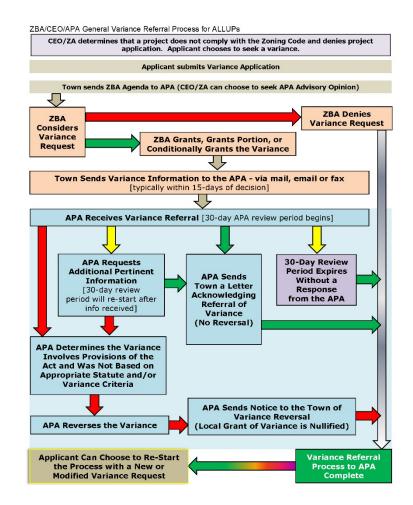
APA-approved Local Land Use Programs (ALLUPs)





APA-approved Local Land Use Programs Administration



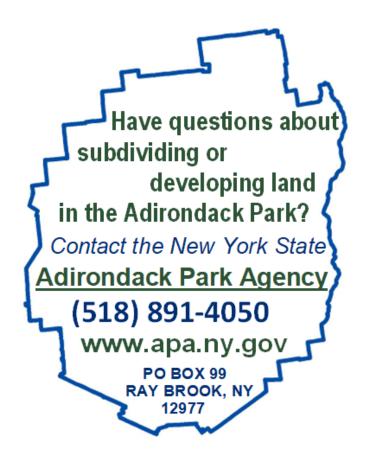




Zoning & the APA Act

Review of Projects Within the Park





Projects in The Park

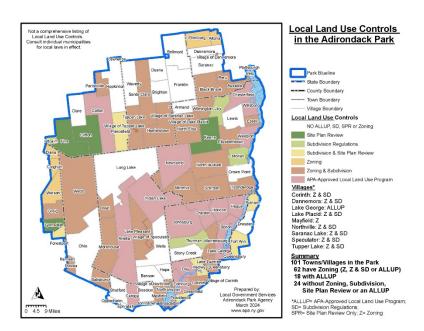
When in doubt seek us out!





APA Project Review & Local Zoning

 Agency takes local controls into account in review of projects







LOCAL GOVERNMENT NOTICE FORM for Project/Variance Application to the Adirondack Park Agency

The Adirondack Park Agency will not deem an application complete until the appropriate municipal official in the Town/Village where a project is located has completed, signed and returned this form to the Agency.

If the Town/Village where the project site is located has zoning or other regulations which apply to the proposal, the Adirondack Park Agency will be unable to issue a permit if: (a) the Town/Village has either refused to grant a necessary permit or variance, or (b) the proposal is a prohibited use in that jurisdiction.

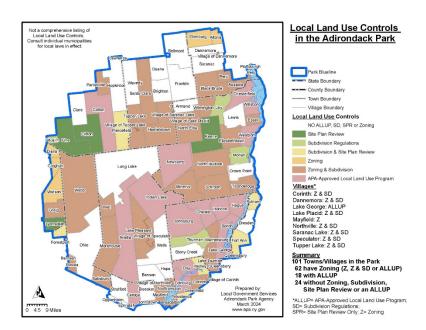
To be completed by the Applicant: APA Project Nu	mber (if available):
Applicant Name: Landowner Name	
Project site location: Town/Village: Tax N	Map Number:
Project type/description:	
If the project involves a <u>subdivision</u> , please provide the appropria plat as part of the project description with the plan title and date re	
To be completed by the Town/Village:	
Does the Town/Village have land use controls?	
If Yes, please complete 1-9 below. If No, please skip to #9 below	<i></i>
1) If the Town/Village has zoning, provide Zoning District Name(s	s):
2) How is the "use" defined under the local code?	
Is the "use" allowed in the zoning district(s)?	
3) Is the project prohibited by any local law or ordinance?	
4) Does this project require a municipal permit?	
a) If Yes, is the required permit a building permit only?	Yes No
b) If No, identify the type of permit required:	
b) If No, identify the type of permit required: Does this project require a municipal variance?	Yes No
If Yes, identify the type of variance required (e.g., area, set	back, etc.)
If Yes, identify the type of variance required (e.g., area, set 6) Does the project require any other municipal approval?	
If Yes, identify the approval required:	
If Yes, identify the approval required:	
If Yes, has the municipality issued any decision on this proj	
8) Provide explanation for any decisions on this project or inconsi	stencies the project may have with
local laws or any comments you wish to provide to the Agency	about the project:
9) Please provide a daytime contact telephone number with the ban email address for the official signing this form, should Agen regarding municipal review of this project:	cy staff have further questions
Signature of Zoning Official or Planning Board Chair (or Super	visor/Mayor if no such official exists)
Name and Title (Print)	Date

Local Government Notice Form



APA Project Review & Local Zoning

- Agency takes local controls into account in review of projects
- Agency is required to consult with ALLUPs for Class A Projects





Zoning & the APA Act Wrap-up & Questions



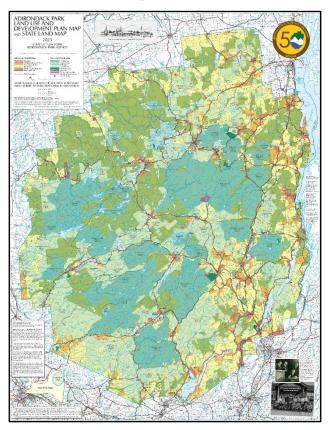
The Home Stretch...

Provide an overview of the intersection between the regional land use controls of the Adirondack Park Agency (APA) Act and the special considerations for local land use controls within the "Blueline"

- APA Regional Controls vs. Local Controls
 - Dispel Common APA Myths
- Appreciate Opportunities for Local Zoning

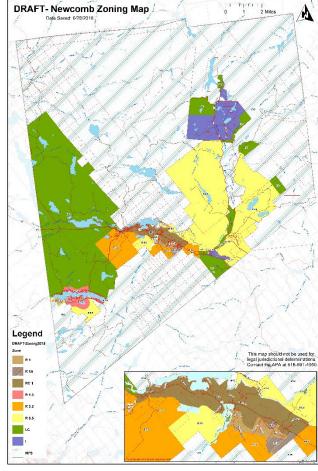


Regional





Local





Key APA Takeaways



- 40 Feet is a Jurisdictional Threshold
 - Structures >40 ft require a permit (not a variance)
- Overall Intensity Guidelines (OIGs) are not minimum lot sizes
 - APA's minimum lot sizes are a jurisdictional threshold
- Impacts/Involves Wetlands = APA Permit











Key Local Land Use Takeaways



- Towns are given broad authority
- Hamlets offer opportunities
- Uses can be prohibited in certain districts
- Property Maintenance Laws
 - Junky Yard vs. Junkyard

